

Grumman Avenger TBF-1 /TBM-1 /Tarpon

Designed as a replacement for the Designer TBD Devastator, the prototype XTBF-1 flew on 7 August 1941. Production started soon after and the aircraft redesignated TBF-1. General Motors built the TBM version with the Same aircraft, as was the Tarpon GR1, the British version. It had subte the major such as some buldged canopy glazing and other British made equipment, and later renamed Avenger TDF-1. The Avenger was the heaviest single engined aircraft with II. It used the Grumman 'Sto-wing' wing-fold systém to maximize storage page on arriers. The TBF was powered by a Wright R-2600-20 Twin-Cyclone 14 cycloder ingine producing 1900hp (1420kw) and had a 3 man crew: pilot, radioman/botterial ventral gunner, and turret gunner. Initially the TBF had a nose mounted 0.30 (7.52mm) MG, a single 0.50 (12.7mm) MG in the electrically driven rear turret, and a ventrally mounted 0.30 (7.62mm) MG operated by the radioman/bombardier. The nose mounted gun was replaced by a single 0.50 (12.7mm)MG in each wing (TBF-1c) The torse bomb-bay could hold a Bliss-Leavitt Mk 13 torpedo, a single 2000lb (907kg) bomb, or to 4 x 500lb (227kg) bombs. Some aircraft carried depth-charges, and could also drop mines.

The Royal Navy Fleet Air Arm along with the U.S. Navy used the Tarpon/Avenger for Atlantic convoy protection, warding-off German or sinking U-boats. About 30 submarine 'kills' were recorded for the North Atlantic. These aircraft operated off escort carriers. Land based aircraft were also used to drop mines. One Avenger destoyed a V-1 flying-bomb. As the V-1 approached the Avenger from the rear, the 'telegraphist' ventral gunner shot down the V-1 from about 700 yards (640m).

Royal Navy Fleet Air Arm Avengers were used in June 1945 raids on Soengei Gerong oil refinery at Palembang, South Sumatra, Indonesia during operation Meridian. A Nakajima Ki-44 'Tojo' was also shot down in low level combat.

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